

EXPRESSION OF CONCERN

Heptaphylline suppresses the proliferation and migration of human bladder cancer cells via induction of intrinsic apoptosis, autophagy and inhibition of β -catenin signalling pathway

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Expression of concern to:

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Following the publication of this article [1], readers drew to our attention that part of the data was possibly unreliable. We sent emails to the authors with a request to provide the raw data to prove the originality, but received no reply. Therefore, as we continue to work through the issues raised, we advise readers to interpret the information presented in the article with due caution. We thank the readers for bringing this matter to our attention. We apologize for any inconvenience it may cause.

References

1. Xu A, Yang GG, Zhang Y, Zhao ST. Heptaphylline suppresses the proliferation and migration of human bladder cancer cells via induction of intrinsic apoptosis, autophagy and inhibition of β -catenin signalling pathway. JBUON 2020;25(1):274-9.

The original article can be found online at: <https://www.jbuon.com/archive/25-1-274.pdf>

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